

## Application Note APNE-0013

### Comparison of Monroe Electronics' Resistance/Resistivity Meters

	<b>Model 264A</b>	<b>Model 291</b>	<b>Model 283</b>	<b>Model 262A</b>	<b>Model 272A</b>
<b>Value</b>	Least cost – good tool for quick evaluations	Low cost – good performance	Medium cost – complete test kit	Proven workhorse	Top of the line – premium features
<b>Display type</b>	8 LED's	12 LED's	6-character LCD display	11 LED's	16-character alphanumeric LCD
<b>Minimum sample size</b>	2" x 2"	2" x 2.5"	3" x 3"	1" x 5"	2.25" dia.
<b>Electrode type</b>	Parallel rails	Parallel rails	Parallel rails	Parallel rails	Concentric rings
<b>Electrode material</b>	Conductive rubber	Plated metal	Conductive rubber	Conductive rubber	Conductive rubber
<b>Range(s)</b>	E5 thru E12	E3 thru E12	E3 thru E12	E4 thru E14	8E3 thru 2E14
<b>Power system</b>	9-volt battery	9-volt battery	9-volt re-chargeable ni-cad battery system	Built-in re-chargeable	Built-in re-chargeable
<b>Applied voltage(s)</b>	Approx. 7.2 to 9 volts	10V/100V automatic	10V/100V selectable	10V/100V automatic	10V/100V selectable
<b>Accuracy</b>	±½ decade	±½ decade	±15% to ±30%	±½ decade	±0.1 decade
<b>CE certification</b>	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
<b>Surface to ground measurements</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<b>Volume resistivity measurements</b>	No	No	No	No	Yes
<b>Outstanding feature</b>	Pocket-sized	Color-coded display	Complete kit with 2 weighted electrodes	Will measure cylindrical specimens such as rollers	Displays values in logarithmic or scientific notation. Special electrodes available.
<b>2-year warranty</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<b>Resistivity - rē'zīs - tiv'ə-ti</b>	Often mispronounced and misunderstood. Loosely, <i>surface resistivity</i> ( $\rho_s$ ) is the resistance measured between two opposite sides of a square of material and <i>volume resistivity</i> ( $\rho_v$ ) is the resistance measured between two opposite faces of a cube of material. <i>Surface resistivity</i> is generally expressed in <i>ohms per square</i> ( $\Omega/\blacksquare$ ). The size of the "square" is immaterial. <i>Volume resistivity</i> is expressed in ohm-centimeters (ohm•cm or $\Omega\bullet\text{cm}$ ). Regardless of the size or shape of the measured sample, the volume translates back to the measurement of a one centimeter cube.				